The Complete Organic Chemistry Worksheet

The Complete Organic Chemistry Worksheet.doc

Name		
	Date	
		Period

1. Name the following hydrocarbons.

2. Name the following hydrocarbons.

3. Listed below are the condensed structural formulas or names of the nine isomers of heptane, C₇H₁₆. Write the formula and name for each.

$$\textbf{a.} CH_3CH_2CH_2CH_2CH_2CH_2CH_3$$

- **h.** 2-methylhexane
- i. 3-ethylpentane
- 4. Name (use common and systematic for benzene if appropriate) the compounds represented by the following formulas.

b.
$$CH_3$$

- 5. Draw the structural formulas for the following:
 - **a.** 3-heptyne
 - b. cyclopentene
 - **c.** 3-phenyl-2,2-dimethylhexane
 - **d.** 1,3-butadiene
 - e. 1-ethyl-2-methylbezene
 - **f.** 2,4-dimethyl-2-pentene

6. Listed below are the condensed structural formulas or the names for the eight isomers of C₅H₁₁Cl.Write either formula and the name for each.

- c. 2-chloropentane
- d. 2-chloro-2-methylbutane

- g. 1-chloro-2-methylbutane
- h. 1-chloro-2, 2-dimethylpropane

- **d.** C_6H_5Cl
- e. CH₃CH=CHCH₂CH₃
 CH₃
- $\mathbf{f.CH}_3\dot{\mathbf{C}} = \mathbf{CHCH}_3$
- $\mathbf{g} \cdot \mathbf{CH}_3\mathbf{CH}_2\mathbf{CH} = \mathbf{CH}_2$
- 8. Draw structural formulas for the following.
 - **a.** 3-heptene
 - **b.** 2-methylnapthalene
 - c. trichloromethane
 - **d.** 2-chloro-3-phenylhexane
 - **e.** 1,3-cyclopentadiene
 - **f.** toluene (methylbenzene)
 - g. 1,4-dibromobenzene
 - **h.** 2-bromo-3-methyl-2-butene

9.	Wı a.	rite structural formulas for the following compounds. 2-chlorobutane
	b.	2-butene
	c.	2-ethyl-3-methyl-1-butanol
	d.	3,3-dimethylbutanoic acid
	e.	2,5,5-trimethyl-4-heptone
	f.	1,8-nonadiyne
	g.	1,3-diiodobenzene
	h.	ethoxybenzene
	i.	1-butanol
	j.	3-methyl-2-pentene
	k.	2-ethyl-4-methylpentanal
	l.	3-ethyl-2,4-dimethyl-3-hexanol
	m.	5-chloro-3-ethyl-2-methylheptanoic acid
	n.	2-phenylbutane
	0.	7-bromo-2-naphthol
	p.	4-bromobenzoic acid

10. Name the following organic compounds.

11. Name the following organic compounds.

$$\textbf{g.} \ CH_3(CH_2)_2CH_2NH_2$$

12. Each of the following formulas can be written as two compounds with different functional groups. Write the structural formulas, name the compounds, and identify the functional groups.

- $\textbf{a.} \ C_2H_6O$
- **b.** C_3H_6O
- **c.** C_5H_{10}

c.	2-methyl-2-propanol
d.	ethanoic acid
e.	trimethanamine
f.	propane
g.	2-pentyne
h.	cyclobutane
i.	cyclohexanamine
j.	2-aminopentane
k.	2,4-nitrophenol
l.	1,3-nitrobenzoic acid
m.	ethanenitrile
n.	propenoic acid

13. Draw structural formulas for the following.

a. Ethanal

b. 2-butanone

15. Draw the structural formula for each of the following.

- a. 2-Methylpentane
- b. 2,2,4-Trimethylpentane, also called *isooctane*. This compound is the reference for octane ratings for gasoline.
- c. 2-tert-Butylpentane
- d. The name given in part c is incorrect. Give the correct name for this hydrocarbon.
- 16. Name each of the following:

17. Name each of the following alkenes.

a.
$$CH_2 = CH - CH_2 - CH_3$$
 b. $CH_3 = CH - CH_3$

$$CH_3$$
 $C = CH - CH_3$

18. Give the structure for each of the following:

- a. 3-hexene
- b. 2,4-Heptadiene
- c. 2-Methyl-3-octene

19. Give the structure for each of the following aromatic hydrocarbons.

- a. o-Ethyltoluene
- b. p-Di-tert-butylbenzene
- c. m-Diethylbenzene
- d. 1-Phenyl-2-butene

20. Name each of the following:

b. CH₃CH₂CH₂CCl₃

c.
$$CH_3$$
 CCI CH CH_2CH_2 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_4 CH_2CH_2 CH_3 CH_4 CH_5 CH_5